CONTENTS

JANUARY

K. SUVANTO	1	Ion cyclotron microinstability driven by non-thermal *F*-region plasma
N. A. TSYGANENKO	5	A magnetospheric magnetic field model with a warped tail current sheet
T.-Z. MA and R. W. SCHUNK	21	A fluid model of high voltage spheres in the ionosphere
R. RODRIGO, J. J. LÓPEZ-MORENO, M. J. LÓPEZ-GONZÁLEZ and E. GARCÍA-ÁLVAREZ	49	Atomic oxygen concentrations from OH and O_2 nightglow measurements
M. J. LÓPEZ-GONZÁLEZ, J. J. LÓPEZ-MORENO, M. A. LÓPEZ-VALVERDE and R. RODRIGO	61	Behaviour of the O_2 infrared atmospheric (0–0) band in the middle atmosphere during evening twilight and at night
S.-I. AKASOFU and L.-H. LEE	73	Modeling of an interplanetary disturbance event tracked by the interplanetary scintillation method
H. G. DEMARS and R. W. SCHUNK	85	Solutions to bi-Maxwellian transport equations for the polar wind
A. C. AIKIN, D. J. KENDIG and H. J. P. SMITH	97	An intercomparison of mesospheric ozone profiles determined by the UVSP and SAGE II solar occultation experiments
D. GILLOTAY, P. C. SIMON and G. BRASSEUR	105	Absorption cross-section of alternative chloro-fluoroethanes and potential effects on the ozone layer
D. LUMMERZHEIM, M. H. REES and H. R. ANDERSON	109	Angular dependent transport of auroral electrons in the upper atmosphere

FEBRUARY

R. J. NICIEJEWSKI, J. W. MERIWETHER, JR., A. VALLANCE JONES, R. L. GATTINGER, C. E. VALLADARES, V. B. WICKWAR and J. KELLY	131	Ground-based observations of O_2^+ 1N band enhancements relative to N_2^+ 1N band emission
T. M. BURINSKAYA and C.-V. MEISTER	145	Contribution of the ion-beam acoustic instability to the generation of broadband electrostatic noise in the Earth's magnetotail
J. I. LUNINE and D. M. HUNTEN	151	Abundance of condensable species at planetary cold traps: the role of moist convection
B. T. TSURUTANI, E. J. SMITH, A. L. BRINCA, R. M. THORNE and H. MATSUMOTO	167	Properties of whistler mode wave packets at the leading edge of steepened magnetosonic waves: comet Giacobini–Zinner
N. A. TSYGANENKO	183	On the re-distribution of the magnetic field and plasma in the near nightside magnetosphere during a substorm growth phase
N. I. KÖMLE and S. ULAMEC	193	Heating of dust particles enclosed in icy material
J. M. FORBES and R. A. VINCENT	197	Effects of mean winds and dissipation on the diurnal propagating tide: an analytic approach

A. HUUSKONEN — 211 High resolution observations of the collision frequency and temperatures with the EISCAT UHF radar

S. SAZHIN and S. WALKER — 223 Marginal stability of oblique whistler-mode waves

K. PFEILSTICKER and F. ARNOLD — 229 Telemetry radio wave interactions with the atmospheric plasma

MARCH

B.-H. AHN, H. W. KROEHL, Y. KAMIDE, D. J. GORNEY, S.-I. AKASOFU and J. R. KAN — 239 The auroral energy deposition over the polar ionosphere during substorms

S. J. DAVISON and D. ORR — 253 A global pulsation event with conjugate study

M. HAYAKAWA — 269 Further study of the frequency drift of dawnside mid-latitude VLF emissions associated with magnetic disturbances

J. M. SAXTON and A. J. SMITH — 283 Quiet time plasmaspheric electric fields and plasmasphere–ionosphere coupling fluxes at $L = 2.5$

S. S. SAZHIN — 295 On quasilongitudinal approximations for whistler-mode waves in a hot plasma

T. NOSAKA — 297 Long-term variation of the solar wind stream pattern in the declining portion of solar activity

S. S. SAZHIN — 311 Approximate methods of the solution of parallel whistler-mode dispersion equation

K. PFEILSTICKER and F. ARNOLD — 315 First ion composition measurement in the stratopause region, using a rocket-borne parachute drop sonde

S. J. D. D'ALESSIO and A. A. HARMS — 329 The nuclear and aerial dynamics of the Tunguska Event

K. U. KAILA — 341 Determination of the energy of auroral electrons by the measurements of the emission ratio and altitude of aurorae

D. M. C. WALKER — 351 Orbit determination and analysis of *Cosmos* 220 rocket at resonance, to evaluate 29th-order harmonics

D. R. BATES — 363 Theoretical considerations regarding some inelastic atomic collision processes of interest in aeronomy: deactivation and charge transfer

APRIL

M. A. GRUNTMAN — 369 Solar flare effects on neutral gas glow in interplanetary space

D. W. SWIFT, R. W. SMITH and S.-I. AKASOFU — 379 Imaging the Earth's magnetosphere

G. K. RANGARAJAN — 385 Response of the equatorial and polar cap geomagnetic fields to the passage of magnetic clouds

YA. L. AL'PERT, D. S. FLIGEL and A. A. YAROSLAVTSEV — 391 Spectra of geomagnetic pulsations Pc1 of complex shape and simulation of their generation process

W. ALLAN and D. R. MCDIARMID — 407 Magnetospheric cavity modes and field-line resonances: the effect of radial mass density variation

K. YOSHINO, D. E. FREEMAN, J. R. ESMOND, R. S. FRIEDMAN and W. H. PARKINSON — 419 High resolution absorption cross-sections and band oscillator strengths of the Schumann–Runge absorption bands of isotopic oxygen, $^{16}O^{18}O$, at 79K

M. NICOLET, S. CIESLIK and R. KENNES — 427 Aeronomic problems of molecular oxygen photodissociation—V. Predissociation in the Schumann–Runge bands of oxygen

M. NICOLET and R. KENNES — 459 Aeronomic problems of molecular oxygen photodissociation—VI. Photodissociation frequency and transmittance in the spectral range of the Schumann–Runge bands

T. NYGRÉN, B. S. LANCHESTER, L. JALONEN and A. HUUSKONEN — 493 A method for determining ion–neutral collision frequency using radar measurements of ion velocity in two directions

MAY

G. P. PAVLOS, E. T. SARRIS and N. PASCHALIDIS — 503 The growth rate and location of the acceleration of energetic particles inside the plasma sheet

K.-I. OYAMA, T. ABE, T. OKUZAWA and I. KONNO — 517 Detection of cometary ions at a distance of seven million kilometers upstream of comet Halley

E. B. WODNICKA — 525 The magnetic storm main phase modelling

R. M. THORNE and D. SUMMERS — 535 Kinetic instability of a gyrating ring distribution with application to satellite pickup in planetary magnetospheres

K. U. KAILA and R. A. RASINKANGAS — 545 Coordinated photometer and incoherent scatter radar measurement of pulsating arcs with high time resolution

H. J. FAHR and D. RUCINSKI — 555 Modelling of interplanetary pickup ion fluxes and relevance for LISM parameters

S. OHTANI, A. MIURA and T. TAMAO — 567 Coupling between Alfvén and slow magnetosonic waves in an inhomogeneous finite-β plasma—I. Coupled equations and physical mechanism

S. OHTANI, A. MIURA and T. TAMAO — 579 Coupling between Alfvén and slow magnetosonic waves in an inhomogeneous finite-β plasma—II. Eigenmode analysis of localized ballooning-interchange instability

C. J. FARRUGIA, M. P. FREEMAN, S. W. H. COWLEY, D. J. SOUTHWOOD, M. LOCKWOOD and A. ETEMADI — 589 Pressure-driven magnetopause motions and attendant response on the ground

C. ESCOUBET and J. M. BOSQUED — 609 The influence of IMF-Bz and/or AE on the polar cusp: an overview of observations from the *AUREOL*-3 satellite

D. CLARKE and H. BASURAH — 627 Polarization measurements of the ring effect in the daytime sky

BOOK REVIEW — 631

JUNE

S. S. SAZHIN — 633 Improved quasilinear models of parallel whistler-mode instability

H. TAKAHASHI, Y. SAHAI, B. R. CLEMESHA, D. M. SIMONICH, N. R. TEIXEIRA, R. M. LOBO and A. ERAS — 649 Equatorial mesospheric and *F*-region airglow emissions observed from latitude 4° South

U. VON ZAHN, R. A. GOLDBERG, J. STEGMAN and G. WITT — 657 Double-peaked sodium layers at high latitudes

C. O. HINES — 669 Latitudinal variation of tidal dissipation and upward propagation

P. MOORE and D. A. ROTHWELL — 685 A comparison of geomagnetic activity models using *SEASAT* laser range data

G. G. SWINERD — 693 The analysis of the orbit of 1975-22B at 14th-order resonance

D. R. STEVENS-RAYBURN, J. G. MENGEL, I. HARRIS and H. G. MAYR — 701 Non-linear three dimensional spectral model of the Venusian thermosphere with super-rotation—I. Formulation and numerical technique

J. G. MENGEL, D. R. STEVENS-RAYBURN, H. G. MAYR and I. HARRIS — 707 Non-linear three dimensional spectral model of the Venusian thermosphere with super-rotation—II. Temperature, composition and winds

D. N. TURNBULL and R. P. LOWE — 723 New hydroxyl transition probabilities and their importance in airglow studies

S. S. SAZHIN and H. J. STRANGEWAYS — 739 Ray-tracing in an inhomogeneous plasma

V. M. CHMYREV, A. BERTHELIER, N. V. JORJIO, J. J. BERTHELIER, J. M. BOSQUED, YU. I. GALPERIN, R. A. KOVRAZHKIN, C. BEGHIN, M. M. MOGILEVSKY, S. V. BILICHENKO and O. A. MOLCHANOV — 749 Non-linear Alfven wave generator of auroral particles and ELF/VLF waves

JULY

A. S. VOLOKITIN and E. M. DUBININ — 761 The turbulence of Alfven waves in the polar magnetosphere of the Earth

M. VELLANTE, U. VILLANTE, M. DE LAURETIS and P. CERULLI-IRELLI — 767 An analysis of micropulsation events at a low-latitude station during 1985

J. V. OLSON — 775 Poleward propagation of pulsations near the cusp

M. I. PUDOVKIN and I. V. GOLOVCHANSKAYA — 783 On the formation of discrete auroral arcs

A. N. WINTERBOTTOM — 795 Orbit determination and analysis for *Cosmos* 236 at 15th-order resonance

D. G. KING-HELE and D. M. C. WALKER — 805 Evaluation of 15th- and 30th-order geopotential harmonic coefficients from 26 resonant satellite orbits

M. NISHINO, Y. TANAKA and K. J. W. LYNN — 825 Doppler shifts of LF whistler-mode signal observed at a low-latitude ($L = 1.54$)

R. M. THOMAS — 837 Detection by HF radar of the Eta Aquarid meteor shower

J. A. KAYE — 847 Vertical, meridional, seasonal, and local time dependence of non-LTE effects in stratospheric NO and implications for infrared remote sensing

L. N. BARANSKY, S. P. BELOKRIS, Y. E. BOROVKOV, M. B. GOKHBERG, E. N. FEDOROV and C. A. GREEN — 859 Restoration of the meridional structure of geomagnetic pulsation fields from gradient measurements

S. T. Lai and E. Murad — 865 Critical ionization velocity experiments in space

U. Samir, R. H. Comfort, N. Singh, K. S. Hwang and N. H. Stone — 873 Insight into theory–experiment comparisons of wake measurements in the plasmasphere

D. R. Bates — 881 Oxygen band system transition arrays

AUGUST

H. A. von Biel — 889 An investigation of the Antarctic mesosphere using partial reflections

C.-G. Fälthammar — 899 Electric fields in the magnetosphere—a review

H. Gernandt, P. Glöde, U. Feister, G. Peters and B. Thees — 915 Vertical distributions of ozone in the lower stratosphere over Antarctica and their relations to the spring depletion

G. R. A. Ellis and G. T. Goldstone — 935 The occurrence of ducted long delayed echoes

F. Jacka and R. A. Vincent — 943 Dynamics of the Antarctic upper atmosphere

M. H. Rees — 955 Antarctic upper atmosphere investigations by optical methods

H. M. Beggs and E. C. Butcher — 967 A study of travelling ionospheric disturbances over Macquarie Island using an oblique CW sounder

H. J. Hansen and M. W. J. Scourfield — 979 Whistler duct dimensions from TV auroral images

H. Fichtner and H. J. Fahr — 987 Plasma expansion from diverging magnetic field configurations: the plasma–magnetic field interaction

A. C. Tribble, J. S. Pickett, N. D'Angelo and G. B. Murphy — 1001 Plasma density, temperature and turbulence in the wake of the *Shuttle orbiter*

A. V. Guglielmi — 1011 Diagnostics of the plasma in the magnetosphere by means of measurement of the spectrum of Alfvén oscillations

M. J. Taylor, A. P. van Eyken, H. Rishbeth, G. Witt, N. Witt and M. A. Clilverd — 1013 Simultaneous observations of noctilucent clouds and polar mesospheric radar echoes: evidence of non-correlation

Book Reviews — 1021

Corrigenda — 1025

SEPTEMBER

V. G. Eselevich and V. G. Fainshtein — 1027 Influence of sunspot magnetic fields upon the velocity of plasma outflow from coronal holes

N. A. Tsyganenko — 1037 A solution of the Chapman–Ferraro problem for an ellipsoidal magnetopause

J. S. Xu, M. Tian, C. C. Tang, M. Hayakawa, K. Ohta and S. Shimakura — 1047 Direction finding of night-time whistlers at very low latitudes in China: preliminary results

R. M. Robinson, G. T. Davidson, R. R. Vondrak, W. E. Francis and M. Walt — 1053 A technique for interpretation of auroral bremsstrahlung X-ray spectra

J. Bishop — 1063 Venus exospheric structure: the role of solar radiation pressure

B. L. Tedd, K. D. Cole and P. L. Dyson — 1079 The association between ionospheric and geomagnetic pulsations in the Pc3–4 range at mid-latitudes

A. S. Leonovich and V. A. Mazur	1095	Resonance excitation of standing Alfvén waves in an axisymmetric magnetosphere (monochromatic oscillations)
A. S. Leonovich and V. A. Mazur	1109	Resonance excitation of standing Alfvén waves in an axisymmetric magnetosphere (nonstationary oscillations)
R. A. Rasinkangas, K. U. Kaila and T. Turunen	1117	Comparison of the lower border of aurorae determined by two optical emission ratio models
D. Gillotay, A. Jenouvrier, B. Coquart, M. F. Merienne and P. C. Simon	1127	Ultraviolet absorption cross-sections of bromoform in the temperature range 295–240 K
D. Clarke, M. A. Hendry and C. R. McInnes	1141	The contribution of Venus to the brightness of the Zodiacal Light
D. R. Bates	1145	Rapid deactivation of $N(^2D)$ by $O(^3P)$ and 630 nm emission
G. Rostoker	1149	Comment on "Ionospheric signature of plasma sheet thinning prior to a substorm" by J. R. Dudeney and A. S. Rodger
J. R. Dudeney and A. S. Rodger	1153	Reply to Professor Rostoker's comments
Book Reviews	1155	

OCTOBER

Yu. V. Konikov, O. A. Gorbachev, G. V. Khazanov and A. A. Chernov	1157	Hydrodynamical equations for thermal electrons taking into account their scattering on ion–cyclotron waves in the outer plasmasphere of the Earth
T. E. Cravens	1169	Test particle calculations of pick-up ions in the vicinity of comet Giacobini–Zinner
C. M. Yeates	1185	Initial findings from a telescopic search for small comets near Earth
J. R. Göller and E. Grün	1197	Calibration of the *GALILEO/ULYSSES* dust detectors with different projectile materials and at varying impact angles
S. Watanabe, K.-I. Oyama and T. Abe	1207	Anisotropic electron energy distribution in the topside ionospheric *F*-region
Y. Tanaka, M. Nishino and K. J. W. Lynn	1215	On the propagation of LF whistler-mode waves deduced from conjugate measurements at low latitudes
S. C. Chapman	1227	Shocklike behaviour exhibited at early times by the *AMPTE* solar wind/ magnetosheath releases
M. Nicolet	1249	Solar spectral irradiances with their diversity between 120 and 900 nm
J. M. Lesceux, J. Lemaire and N. Meyer-Vernet	1291	Electric dipole antennae used as micrometeoroid detectors
F. J. Lübken and U. von Zahn	1303	Simultaneous temperature measurements in the mesosphere and lower thermosphere during the MAC/EPSILON campaign
Corrigenda	1315	

NOVEMBER

A. Wolfe, C. Uberoi, C. T. Russell, L. J. Lanzerotti, C. G. Maclennan and L. V. Medford	1317	Penetration of hydromagnetic energy deep into the magnetosphere
K. Kita, T. Higuchi and T. Ogawa	1327	Bayesian statistical inference of airglow profiles from rocket observational data: comparison with conventional methods

A. S. Zachor and R. D. Sharma	1333	Retrieval of atomic oxygen and temperature in the thermosphere. I—Feasibility of an experiment based on the spectrally resolved 147 μm limb emission
M. Lockwood, P. E. Sandholt, S. W. H. Cowley and T. Oguti	1347	Interplanetary magnetic field control of dayside auroral activity and the transfer of momentum across the dayside magnetopause
T. K. Yeoman and D. Orr	1367	Phase and spectral power of mid-latitude Pi2 pulsations: evidence for a plasmaspheric cavity resonance
U. Villante, M. Vellante, P. Cerulli-Irelli, L. J. Lanzerotti, L. V. Medford, C. G. Maclennan and A. Wolfe	1385	Hydromagnetic (ULF) power at separated sites ($\Delta\Phi \sim 90$) at mid- to low-latitudes
W. W. Liu	1393	Corotation lag and magnetospheric energetics of Jupiter
J. Hanumath Sastri	1403	Response of equatorial electric field to polarity of interplanetary magnetic field
D. A. Rothwell and P. Moore	1409	The determination of relative effective atmospheric densities at 800 km using *SEASAT* laser range data
K. Nagashima and K. Fujimoto	1421	Dependence of rigidity spectrum of solar semidiurnal variation of cosmic rays on the polarity state of polar magnetic field of the Sun
G. K. Mukherjee and R. Rajaram	1433	Pitch angle dependence of the charge exchange lifetime of ring current ions in a Mead Fairfield magnetic field model
H. C. Stenbaek-Nielsen	1441	Calculated emission rates for barium releases in space
S. Watanabe, K.-I. Oyama and T. Abe	1453	Electron temperature structure around mid latitude ionospheric trough
S. W. H. Cowley and C. J. Owen	1461	A simple illustrative model of open flux tube motion over the dayside magnetopause
M. J. Taylor, G. Chisham and D. Orr	1477	Pulsating auroral forms and their association with geomagnetic giant pulsations

DECEMBER

SPECIAL ISSUE

G. M. B. Dobson: Atmospheric ozone issue

D. R. Bates	I	Preface
	III	Contents
C. D. Walshaw	1485	G. M. B. Dobson—the man and his work
L. M. Perliski and J. London	1509	Satellite observed long-term averaged seasonal and spatial ozone variations in the stratosphere
L. M. Perliski, S. Solomon and J. London	1527	On the interpretation of seasonal variations of stratospheric ozone
A. J. Miller	1539	A review of satellite observations of atmospheric ozone
A. J. Krueger	1555	The global distribution of total ozone: TOMS satellite measurements
M. P. McCormick, J. M. Zawodny, R. E. Veiga, J. C. Larsen and P. H. Wang	1567	An overview of SAGE I and II ozone measurements

H. U. Dütsch and J. Staehelin	1587	Discussion of the 60 year total ozone record at Arosa based on measurements of the vertical distribution and a meteorological parameter
J. C. Farman	1601	Measurements of total ozone using Dobson spectrometers: some comments on their history
R. Atkinson, D. L. Baulch, R. A. Cox, R. F. Hampson, Jr., J. A. Kerr and J. Troe	1605	Towards a quantitative understanding of atmospheric ozone
M. Nicolet	1621	Aeronomic chemistry of ozone
M. B. McElroy and R. J. Salawitch	1653	Stratospheric ozone: impact of human activity
Index for Volume 37, 1989	i	